

## Supplementary Data

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# Encapsulated VEGF-Secreting Cells Enhance Proliferation of Neuronal Progenitors in the Hippocampus of A $\beta$ PP/PS1 Mice

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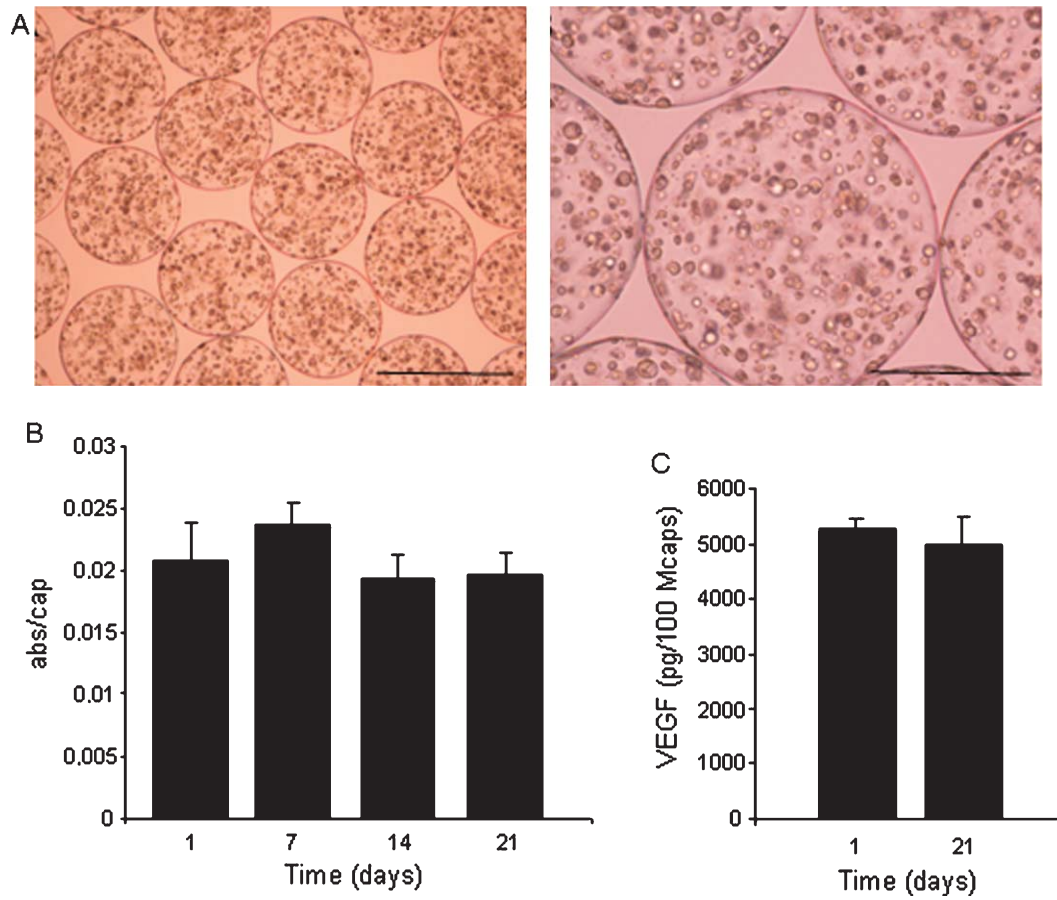
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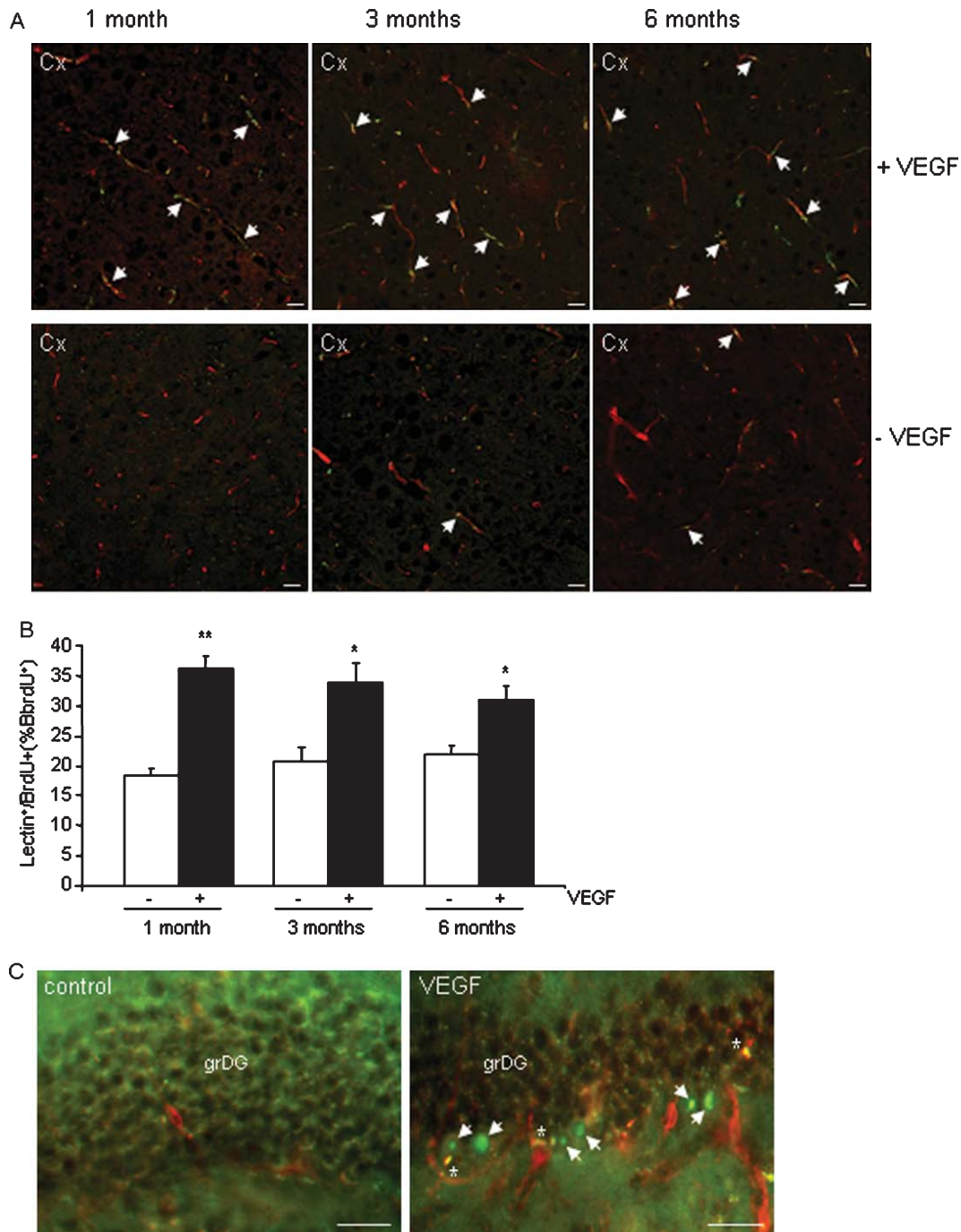
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Supplementary Figure 1. VEGF-secreting encapsulated cells. A) VEGF-secreting fibroblasts are immobilized within alginate-poly-L-lysine-alginate microcapsules. Phase contrast images at  $\times 4$  (left image) and  $\times 10$  (right image) magnifications, obtained with a bright field microscope. Scale bars =  $450 \mu\text{m}$  (left image) and  $200 \mu\text{m}$  (right image). B) Viability of VEGF microcapsules-secreting fibroblasts for up to 21 days *in vitro*. C) VEGF production from microencapsulated VEGF-secreting fibroblasts. (Data are expressed as mean  $\pm$  SD).



Supplementary Figure 2. Brain angiogenesis in A $\beta$ PP/PS1 mice after implantation of VEGF microcapsules. A) Implantation of VEGF microcapsules induces proliferation of endothelial cells in the cerebral cortex (Cx) from A $\beta$ PP/PS1 mice. Immunofluorescence of newly formed brain vessels (white arrows) with BrdUrd<sup>+</sup> nuclei (green) co-labeled with tomato lectin in the cytoplasm (red). Scale bars = 20  $\mu$ m. B) The histograms indicate that the number of double-labeled BrdUrd<sup>+</sup>/lectin<sup>+</sup> cells significantly increased in VEGF microcapsule-treated A $\beta$ PP/PS1 mice. Data are expressed as mean  $\pm$  SEM, \* $p$  < 0.05, \*\* $p$  < 0.01,  $n$  = 4–7 per group. C) Fluorescent labeled microphotographs show enhanced double-labeled BrdUrd<sup>+</sup>/lectin<sup>+</sup> cells indicating newly formed brain vessels (white asterisks), and BrdUrd<sup>+</sup> nuclei (white arrows) in the granular cell layer of DG (grDG) in VEGF microcapsules-treated A $\beta$ PP/PS1 mice for 3 months. Scale bar = 20  $\mu$ m.